Advertisements inserted at \$1 per square for the first insertion, and 25 cents for each subsequent inser-tion. A liberal discount allowed to these who advertise by the year.

O.T. No paper discontinued until all arrearages are paid, onless at the option of the publishers.

O.T. Communications, to insure attention, must always be free of postage, and accompanied with the

OTTAWA BUSINESS DIRECTORY. Attornens.

John H. Murphy, Attorney and Counsellor at nug. 10, 1850,

J. H. McGregor, Attorney and Connecllor at Law, Ottawa. Office one door from corner of La Saile and Canalists, directly in front of the court house. Particular attention paid to agencies and collections.

Champlin & Wallace, (J. C. Champlin—W. H. I. Wallace,) Attorneys and Counsellors at Law Office up stairs in the next building north of the Post office. Post office.

E. S. Leland, Attorney and Counseller at Law,
Has removed his office from Reddick's block, to
the room formerly occupied by the sherif, in the
court house, now occupied in part by Lorenzo Le-

Glover & Cook, J. O. Glover-B. C. Cook) At-torneys and Counsellors at Law-Ottawa. Of fice in Reddick's Block, east aide of the public Henry G. Cotton, Attorney and Counseller at Law and Solicitar in Chancery—Ottonea, Ills. Office in Reddick's block, east side of the public square.

S. W . Randall . Attorney at Law-Oswego, Ken-G A. Ingulla, Attorney and Counsellor at Law, Opposite the Sherman House, CHICAGO, LLS Particular attention paid to Agencies and collect-ing. mrh 23, '49

Physicians & Surgeons.

Drs. Gooding & Hard, M. A. Gooding, M. D. C. Hard, M. D.; having formed a partnership in the practice of medicine and surgery, will attend promptly to any business with which they may be layored, in the line of their profession. Office near the corner of La Salle and Madison streets, and, one door north of Swift's Law Office, Ottawa, IInug 30, 1850-tf

Wm. W. Cavarly, Physician's Surgeon-Rea-

H. W. Hopkins, Physician and Surgeon-Ottase r, Ill., offers his professional services to the ci-tizens of Ottawa, and vicinity. Office between Phelps and Walker & Hicking's stores, wherehe may be found at all times except when absent on professional bunness.

tist—Ottaies, III., offers his professional services to the inhabitants of Ottawa and vicinity. Offlice at his residence on Columbus street.

P. S.—Dr. P. sull continues to perform operations in

all the various branches of Dentistry. Charges to correspond with the times? mar 12, 47 D. D. Thompson, M. D., offers his professional services to the citizens of Ottawa and vicinity , Office, next door to the Free Trader office, up

Druggists.

Walker & Hickling, Dealers in Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Olls, Varnishes, Patent Medi-

inter, Dealers in Drugs, Medicines Painto, Oils, Patent Medicines, Vornishis, Dyestuffs, Ne second store north of the Manstonhouse, Ottawa, Ill. G. L. Thompson, Dealerin Drugs Patent Medi-

S. J. Smith, Dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Paints,

Storage & forwarding.

chast—Warehouse east side of the bridge, Main-cansl, Ottawa, Dit. new 29

L. Hills, Storage, Forwarding and Commission Moreval, dealer in all kinds of produce, Vine's Warehouse, No. 2, Side-cut, Ottawa, Illinois

Miscellaneous.

G. Barr, Agent for Frotection Insurance Compaag. Hartford—opposite the Mansion House.
George Smith, Fashionable Tailor, opposite Cushiman's store, regularly receives the fashions from the East, and will be happy to make up clothing for all who may favor him with their patronage. A fit

d. All warranted as represented.
Walnut Lumber taken in pay for furniture.
He has on hand and makes to order matrasses cashions, &c., as good and as cheep as they can be bought in St. Louis or Chicago; he also keeps constantly on hand ready made coffins of all sizes. He keeps a Hearse, and attends tunerals, and his charges will be found LOW. PETER RUSSEL. ges will be found LOW. PETER | La Sallest., Ottawa, Aug. 10, 1850.

Select School. MISS MARY S. LEE designs opening a select school for lads and misses, on Monday, Aug. 26, in the school room back of the Methodist church, formerly occupied by Miss Cody.

THE OTTAWA FREE TRADER.

BY WM. & M. OSMAN.

OTTAWA, ILL., SATURDAY, OC FOBER 12, 1850.

give satisfaction to the hardest to please.

His Material is of the best quality. He uses no wood in his wagons but such as is thoroughly seasoned, and none but the best from.

In all his work his prices will correspond with the times; and with his present facilities he feels confident that he can do his work handsomer, better, and stronger, and at prices is low ascent better. ing, Livingsion County, Illinois, offers his pro-ssional services to the crizzens of Livingston co., where in the west. Give him a call and try him

May 11th, John Rose. Brunker's Rifle Manufactery.

HE subscriber having betarned from the east after visiting the principal noninfectories, be

P. A. Lantz & Co., General Dealers in all kinds of Lumber, Lath, Sangles, Sash, Boors, Cedar Posts, 3c. 4c.

N. B. A theral discount made in filling large hills Yard on Main Canal, formerly occupied by Walre House. The citizens of Omawa that he has taken the cabinet ker and Hickling.

D. W. C. Gooding, Saddle, Harness and Trunk Maker, and Carriage Trimmer, at the sign of "City Harness Skop," on Columbus at., 3 doors north of Canal st., Ottawa, Ills.

Thankful for past patronage, no pains shall be spared in the execution of work, and promptuses in filling orders to merit the confidence of the public Please call and examine our work before purchasing elsewhere.

G. Barr, Agent for Frotection Insurance Compa-

on short notice, and forerals attended with a hearse. Ottown, July 27, 1850

Binck-milling.

Bitween Cuy Hoteland Reddick's block.

J. Smith, Dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Paints.

Oils, Dgs-Stuffs, Sc. Sc., Newark, Kendall county, J. House, and having had much experience in this branch of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business are successed by the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business are success in shorter of the business and from his success in shorter of the business are successful. ing horses, and having had much experience in this pranch of the business and from his success in shorting not only for service, but to prevent interfering and to relieve the various diseases of the hoof, &c., after the Legislature shall meet, will not take after the Legislature shall meet, will not take P. E. Charrinand, Storage & Commission Merhe hopes to secure a share of public patronage.
May 11th.

Hand to recove the various of public patronage.

Hand to recove the various of pu for obtaining a lean of the requisite amount build the read, it would perhaps require six twelve months thereafter to make the necessary negot a true, and thus some three years must be

people of the State at that election sanction a law

American House, near the confluence of the House into said for Rivers, and near the ladige.

Shot Pouches Fermission Caps, and a superior article of Sporting Powder.

Alkinds of John the gunsmith fluedone with near the ladige.

Alkinds of John the gunsmith fluedone with near the caps and depart daily.

Shop on the east side of Culumbus st., one door june 22-ti

Massing Lancous.

We there subjoin the letter and release:

Washington, Dec. 27, 1848.

Dear Sir: I have been requested by the Honsouth of the Cano City and Canal Company, to forward to Ware House. State of Illinois, by said company, of the charter of the Great Western and Central Railroad Com-CHAIR MANUFACTURY. pany, and all acts and parts of acts supplemental or amendatory thereof, and all the rights and privileges granted by them or either of them, as fully as if those acts had never been passed by our Legislature. The circumstances under which this release was executed, so far as the facts

SAR DOUGL

Ottawa Femle Seminhry.

The next session of this Institution will open at the School Rooms, in the Mechanic's Hall, on Wednesday, the 11th day of September next.

Terms Per Quarter:

Ottawa Femle Seminhry.

The next session of this Institution will open at the School Rooms, in the Mechanic's Hall, on Wednesday, the 11th day of September next.

Terms Per Quarter:

Ottawa Femle Seminhry.

The next session of this Institution will open at the Charles of the State of Illinois the chorter of the Great the State of Illinois the chorter of the Great the 15th of this month, for the purpose of satisfying me that the interests of Illinois would not be sucrificed in the manner and to the extent I relating to the Central Railroad Company, to despair of seeing the whole State as one man THE next-session of this Institution will the patrons will varianted in every case. Particular attention paid to Cutting. Ottowa, may 180 per an elementary therefore the State, Carriage, house, and sign Painters.

Terms Per Quarter:

Seth C. Eart; Carriage, house, and sign Painters.

Paperer and Glaizer, Olawa, 11.

See J. C. Bart; Carriage, house, and sign Painters and Garge, Olawa, 11.

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See J. C. Bart; Carriage, house, and sign Painters, Paperer and Glaizer, Olawa, 11.

See J. C. Bartiage, house, and sign Painters, Pape SETH C. EARL,
ALSON WOODRTFF,
T. L. DICKEY,

Sentember 14, 1850. ecuted in duplicate, on the fifteenth of December, and purporting to be a release, or promise to between that period and the present time, shall equality of the States of the Union, as guaranteed have been expended in the construction of said under the Constitution; therefore, be it known that granted by our Legislature, as being valid and road, with six per cent interest thereon, and shall I, Geo. W. Towns, Governor of the State of Geor-Superfine Flour.

THE subscriber has on hand superfine Flour, from Leonard & Eaton's mills, put up expressly for family use. Warranted good—subject to be seturned. Ottawa, mar 1.

G. L. Thompson.

Boots and Shoes.

granted by our Legislature, as being valid and trend, with six per cent. interest thereon, and shall I, Geo. W. Towns, Governor of the State of Georgical and Shoes.

Company. It was executed by D. B. Holbrook, as President, on behalf, and under the corporate which shall have been prviously approach by the governor of said State.

Boots and Shoes.

From the Chicago Tribune. | merit. It furnished the evidence that the compa-

A. H. 11 A 31 A 1 A 1 E.

Chienge and Module Rationed.

Now that a grant of I had has been excluded to the content of the cont Norris & Pisher, (Geo. H. Norris—Geo. S. Fisher, Atterneys at Lang and Land Agents, Ottanany 149

Norris & Pisher, (Geo. H. Norris—Geo. S. Fishnear, III. Wit pay particular attention to the paynear of taxes in any part of lilinois purchasing
and seling real estate, avestigating titles, collectting demands, buying and seling military land
ting demands, buying and seling military land
warrants, and locating them on the best lands for
warrants, and locating them on the best lands for
selecting persons and all claims
soldiers or others, accurring pensions and all claims
against the government. Office in the courthouse.

And 18, 1849.

DUXON & CHURCHILL

In order that the people of Illinois may have
incompany and the read, and the charter, and the road, and the charter, and the road, and the
company. It is unreasonable to suppose that
the fox River Feeder, 200 yards from the man eanal, atOTTAWA, lil., where they are prepared to
onything in the line of handing out and repairing
against the government. Office in the courthouse.

And 18, 1849.

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said mountains to the thirty-seventh parallel of
the tenses are the company to the company that the company is in the series and the road, and the
said understanding of this subject, Wagon Making and Blacksmiting

Z. BARNARD

Takes this method to return his thanks to his function do friends for the sourced of the size of functions which shall prevent their are extended to him their start completed several important improvements in his actions at the ready several important improvements in his actions at the function and increased extensive establishment, in the pose to game at the functions may prescribe at the time of state and all systemed of the making

Wagon Making and Blacksmiting

Z. BARNARD

Takes this method to return his thanks to his function of the function of the size of the siz

payment of the debt now in existence; and the entire revenues of the road, as well as the revenues of the road, as well as the proceeds of the sales of the lands, to be irrevocably pledged to the Internal Improvement Bondholders, until the entire indebtedness of the State of this character.

Mesers, Rockwell and Billings, on the part of the company expressed their entire concurrence in the reasonalieness of these views and added their helief that the company would undestrating by execute the release in the form suggested, as a measure beneficial to the interests of the State and company both, and essential ta the securing of a grant of law, and essential ta the securing for grant of law, when a grant of law for the consumers of the consumers of the state and company would undestrating to the consummation of one of ject, the abolition of slavery. The common territory of all, which you have an equal right to occupy and enjoy, has been deased you in the solemn form of law, under their half from Congress. Thus the most shollow—it will become you to assemble, to deliberate and counsel togeth and their helicitud for the consummation of one of ject, the abolition of slavery. The common territory of all, which you have an equal right to occupy and enjoy, has been deased you in the solemn form of law, under the proposed that the securing of a grant of law for the consummation of one of ject, the abolition of slavery. The consummation of one of ject, the abolition of slavery. The consummation of the cantering to the consummation of one of ject, the abolition of slavery. The consummation of the consummation of one of ject, the abolition of slavery. The consummation of the consummation of one of ject, the abolition of slavery. The consummation of slavery are the exactly together.

This harmony in corporeal functions would lead us to ask if there be a similar harmony in the interest of the same than the very dawn of steam ravigation—a twenty da release which I herewith enclose, executed in duicate, one copy of which I was requested to re-Fox River House, he L. Delays, on the canal, the apparatus my prepared to monutacture the celebrater the apparatus. Canal packets stop regularly at this fouse.

American House, near the confluence of the History and head for the History and head

With the desultory explanation of this transaction, so far as I have any knowledge of it, I en-closed the release to you, as the Executive of the

Your friend and obedient servant, (Signed) S.
His Excellency, A. C. French. S. A. DOUGLAS.

Mexico.

Tentrory or New Mexico.—Beginning at a point on the Colorado river, where the boundary line with the Republic of New Mexico crosses the same; thence eastwardly with the said boundary line to the Rio Grande, thence following the main channel of said river to the parallel of the 32d degree of longitude west of Greenwich, thence north with said degree of longitude west of Greenwich, thence west with said degree of longitude to the parallel of thirty-eighth degree of longitude to the Sierra Madre; thence west with said parallel to the summit of the Sierra Madre; thence south with the creat of said mountains to the thirty-eighth degree of north latitude; thence west with said parallel to the summit of the Sierra Madre; thence south with the creat of said mountains to the thirty-eighth degree of foreight degree of longitude to the summit of the Sierra Madre; thence south with the creat of said mountains to the thirty-eighth degree of foreight degree of longitude to the summit of the sierra Madre; thence west with said parallel to the summit of the sierra Madre; thence west with said parallel to the summit of the sierra Madre; thence west with said parallel to the summit of the sierra Madre; thence west with said parallel to the summit of the sierra Madre; thence west with said parallel to the summit of the sierra Madre; thence west with said parallel to the summit of the sierra Madre; thence west with said parallel to the summit of the sierra Madre; thence west with said parallel to the summit of the sierra Madre; thence west with said parallel to the summit of the sierra Madre; thence west with said parallel to the summit of the sierra Madre; thence west with said parallel to the summit of the sierra Madre there were the boundary in the connection with the said parallel to the summit of the sierra Madre theorem or first sier the tentitions and with the selection. The solution of a silitary without an owner. The Sultan has been admirably

The extraordinary events by which we are en-The extraordinary events by which they demand on the other, to ferward to you as the Executive of the State. I entertain the hope that this will repair the state of the state securing the grant of land, and making the Central Radroad. I am assured that they have the prospect of making a favorable contract for the whole work, and of continencing op fectually accemplished until by patriotic efforts.

I decide to the whole work and of continencing op fectually accemplished until by patriotic efforts are used to the continencing of fectually accemplished until by patriotic efforts are used.

minent peril to which the institution of slavery is reduced by the act of Congres admitting the State Southern States as to the proper mode of redres-sing the wrongs and avoiding the dangers, which

Boots and Shees.

PLENDID stock of boys calf, kip, seal, and course boots and shoes. Ladies and misses bootes, kid slips, silk and prunella gaiters, and excelsiors; some new styles just received by May 3, 1850.

L. P. Sawara & Co.

Praints, Oils, &c.

WHITE Lead, linseed and lard oils, whiting the first of the company, or to restore those of at [may 3]

Seal of the Cairo City and Canal Company, but without the sanction and authority of the stock but the sanction and subterity of the stock but the sanction and there, and then without the sanction and subterity of the stock but the sanction and subterity of the stock but the sanction and there, and then without the sanction and the several places of this State, holding dye lections, as subterity of the state.

I

confined together, educated under similar circumstances, and with similar habits and tastes.

A physician who has travelled through Switof Caifornia into the Union with a constitution containing the principle of the Wilmot proviso, as adopted in that country, and which he states ber of his family than he was ever esteemed. to be far better than the English way of saling. Just before leaving the house, Col. Burr said to The process is as follows: Into a clean copper pan the youth, in a low tone of voice, "Put a shirt in (better, no doubt, timed) put any quantity of butter, say 20 to 40 lbs., and place it over a gentle fire, so that it may melt slowly, and let the heat be so graduated that the melted mass does not by, and the circumstance we have related passed have come to my knowledge are as follows:

Some time ago, Mr. G. W. Billings, as agent of said Company, placed in my hands a letter, written by Mr. D. B. Holbrock, to your Excellency, in which he enclosed to you what purported to be a which he enclosed to you what purported to be a company, by their President, thereto duly authors and confidence, and approach the task, from which there is no escape, of deciding upon your duty to Georgia and the country, with a tirm step, but not without calm, deliberate, and patient investigation, bottom change places from time to time. When the meltid mass boils, the fire is to be so regular to continue to time. When the meltid mass boils, the fire is to be so regular to continue to time. When the meltid mass boils, the fire is to be so regular to continue to meave and confidence, and abliging sentiment of fraternal regard and confidence, and approach the task, from which there is no escape, of deciding upon your duty to Georgia and the country, with a tirm step, but not without calm, deliberate, and patient investigation.

The consideration of the stipulations and conditions hereinafter stated, the Cairo City and Canal there is no escape, of deciding upon your duty to Georgia and the country, with a tirm step, but not without calm, deliberate, and patient investigation.

The consideration of the stipulations and conditions that two hours. During all this time the butter must be frequently stirred, say once in tire or ten minutes, so that the whole may be thoroughly intermixed, and the country with a tirm step, but not without calm, deliberate, and patient investigation.

The consideration of the stipulations and conditions and conditions are the man and conditions are the part of the stipulations and conditions are the part of the stipulations and conditions are the man and conditions are t the melted mass boils, the fire is to be so regula-ted as to keep the butter at a gentle boil, for a bout two hours more, the staring being continued, be brought him at the metropolis, from such a vivessel is then to be removed from the fire and set from that day his better for one completed. It aside to cool still gradually; this process of cooling der the patronags of the Vica President of the united mass is then, while still liquid, to be carefully poured into a jar, in which at is to be kept. In the process of cooling, there is deposited a a place in the first rank of our native artists. whitish cheesy sediment, proportioned to the quantity of butter, which is to be carefully prequantity of butter, which is to be carefully pre-vented from intermixing with the preserved but-

ter. The causeous grounds are very palatable other organ we war to be ed of. To tell what a and nutritious, and are constantly used as food. Butter so prepared will last for yours perfectly good, without any particular precaution being ta-ken to keep it from the air, or without the slightest addition of salt .- Mass. Ploughnan.

A BEAUTIFUL FLOWER. - A friend presented us You ask her eyes. day or two since with a curiosity in the shape of a flower, which we think is one of the greatest wonders of the floral kingdom we have ever seen. It is about the size of a walnut, perfectly white, with 5 leaves, resembling very much the wax plant. Upon the blooming of the flower, in the cup formed by the leaves is the exact image of a dove, lying upon its back, with its wings extendly to be seen, and a small leaf, before the flower arrives at maturity, forms the outspread tail.gers without breaking or apparently injuring ituntil the flower reaches its full bloom, when it drops off. We regret our inability to give a technical description of this curiosity at this time, but chigan thus amountees his platform: I ram, say, hope to do so shortly, as one has been promised us by a person every way qualified to write it.—

Panama Star.

The musket that kicked the boy over has been

where, upon an advanced promontory, where for-merly stood a temple, three lengues from Epha-sus. There he will have a more invigorating air. a superb view, pure water, and perpetual breezes from the sea. Really the Sultan has given to bim more than the whole Duchy of Luces, and of in-comparible fertility. It is the ashes of the lava of Vesuvius. The air is good. There is an abun-dance of running water and nothing will be easi-er than to make it perfectly lichlthful by draining a small portion of land which is too wet. It will be easy to establish here the flocks of Eumen --One may boldly pasture here, and without any la-bor, a hundred thousand head of cattle. There

which I never met with elsewhere. The gentleses that the State actually surrender the lands to fill more liberal and extensive parmoning from the Bondholders, upon certain conditions. The first particular is and the community at the Bung and the mitting and the Bung and the mitting and the Bung a being extremely amiable.

The connexion between these twins might afford now; yet I trust we may meet again, when this www.of. and with a second description of the policy of a board of the second description of the Mexico, some 800 miles, with an average breadth af probably 250 miles. The territory of Utah lies between the state of California and the territory of New Mexico, but extends southward only to lat. 27. South of that parallel, the territory of the convexion between these twins might afford some very interesting observations in physiology, there is doubtless a convexion by minute blood vessels, absorbents, and pathology. There is doubtless a convexion by minute blood vessels, absorbents, and nervous filaments, which might transmit the boats regularly plying between New York and nervous filaments, which might transmit the boats regularly plying between New York and

> Then would come the question whether they deat What Triples make Men. When Aston prospect of making a favorable contract for the prospect of th the father demorred, sust ecting, from the interest which the traveller had expressed in the child's

> > but not necessarily so frequent as before. The lage. The bearer was young Vanderlyn, and vessel is then to be removed from the fire and set from that day his better for tune commenced. Un-

It is more difficult to make the eye lie than any would as the state of the heart is one of the ensies then, in the wor'ds to look this epposition, however is more did all than algebra. Again we say, never believe a girl hetes you until

A Telegraph Despatch has been received from Montreal by Mr. Barrian, informing him that be-tween 8 and 900 persons are coming from that city to attend Jenny Lind's concerts. Amoust these are six of the principal editors of the Mon-

Gessan Doige throughout the land.

Doubtless, will be called a ninny t

Still unchanged the truin will stand.

That every lack will find a Jeuny.

New Prayrount .- A candidate for office in Mi

If ten dollars make an eagle, how many will